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African States and Rulers

THIRD EDITION

John Stewart



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Francis Kofi: Ghana Kogu: Biu Kokstad: Griqualand East; Transkeian Territories Kongosteen: Danish Gold Coast Kormantin: Dutch Gold Coast: Ghana Rev. Kramer: Griqualand West Kukawa: Bornu Empire Kukya: Songhai Kumasi: Ashanti Kumbi: Ghana Empire Kumbu River: Baule Kuruman: Bechuanaland Protec-Kusseri: Rabih's Empire Kwargdom: Daura

La: Wagadugu Comte de la Bourdonnais: Seychelles La Marsa: Tunisia Labuji: Nupe Lafian Beri-Beri: Lafia Lafiya Moi: Fika Laikom: Kom Lambave: Baol Jonathan Lambert: Tristan da Cunha François Lamy: Chad Lau: Muri Lealui: Barotseland: North Western Rhodesia Lebowakgomo: Lebowa Libreville: French Equatorial Africa; Gabon Lilongwe: Malawi Limbur: Biu Limpopo River: Matabeleland;

Mwene Mutapa Empire

Linger: Dyolof Linguère: Dvolof al-Lisht: Egypt Livingstone: Zambia David Livingstone: Bechuanaland Protectorate; Zambia Lobatsi: Barolongland Logone: Rabih's Empire Lokko: Koya-Temne Lomé: British Togoland; Togo; Togoland London Convention: United States of Stellaland London Missionary Society: Griqualand West Longwood: Saint Helena Fernão López: Saint Helena Louis XV: Louisbourg Louisiana State Colonization Society: Mississippi-in-Africa Lourenço Marques: Mozambique Luapula Valley: Kazembe Lubaga: Buganda Lubumbashi: Katanga Republic Lüderitz: Namibia Frederick Lugard: Uganda; Katsina Lady Lugard: Nigeria Lugusi: Wagadugu Lumbila: Wagadugu Patrice Lumumba: Katanga Republic Lusaakas: Zambia

Lusaka: Zambia Robert Machim: Machico Mad Mullah: British Somaliland Mafeking: Botswana Magdala: Ethiopia al-Mahdiya: Fatimid North Africa; Bertrand-François Mahé: Seychelles Maiduguri: Bornu Empire Maigali: Gobir Henry Mainwaring: Masmouda Makau: Abuja Malabo: Equatorial Guinea Malaya: Madagascar Mamoutzou: Mayotte Department Manda Bay: Kenya Manuel of Portugal: Cape Verde al-Mansuriyah: Egypt al-Mansuriyya: Fatimid North Africa Maputo: Mozambique Maramba: Zambia F. I. Maritz: Little Free State Marrakesh: Almohad Empire; Almoravid Empire; Morocco Pedro Mascarenhas: Réunion Maseru: Lesotho Massa: Morocco Massenya: Baguirmi Mau Mau: Kenya Maun: Batwanaland Honoratus Maynier: Graaff-Reinet Mazagan: Morocco Mbabane: Swaziland

Mbanza: Kongo

Mbanza Kabassa: Ndongo Mbarara: Nkore Tom Mboya: Kenya Mbuji Mayi: South Kasai Republic Mbul: Kayor Duke of Medina Sidonia: Melilla Mehdia: Morocco Meknes: French Morocco; Morocco Memphis: Egypt Mendes: Egypt Mengo: Buganda Mfom Ben: Bamoun Milanese Commercial Society: Italian Somaliland Missionary Road: United States of Stellaland Mmabatho: Bophuthatswana Mochudi: Bakgatlaland Comte de Modave: Fort-Dauphin Robert Moffat: Bechuanaland Protectorate Mokotjo: Sekonyela's Land Molepolole: Bakwenaland Molopo River: Bechuanaland Protectorate Eduardo Mondlane: Mozambique James Monroe: Liberia Mora: Mandara Moree: Dutch Gold Coast Maro Morgan: Southern Sudan Moriscos: Bou Regreg Col. Morland: Kano Moshete: Goshen Mount Fura: Mwene Mutapa Empire Mparo: Bunyoro Msamboro: Mayotte Muhammad ibn Abdallah Hassan: British Somaliland Muhammad ibn Tumarr: Almohad Empire Mulago: Buganda Richard Munden: Saint Helena Muniyo: Bornu Empire Munza: Luba Empire Murya: Daura Murzuq: Fezzan; Phazania

Mzizima: German East Africa Naba Zoungourana: Wagadugu Nabulagala: Buganda Nairobi: Kenya Nakatema: Buganda Napata: Kush Charles Napier: Ethiopia Napoleon Bonaparte: Ascension; Egypt; Réunion; Saint Helena; Tristan da Cunha Napoleonic Wars: Ceuta; Gambia Naqadah: Upper Egypt Maurits von Nassau: Mauritius Nazaret: Axum

Muscat: Zanzibar

Musumba: Lunda

Mutum Biyu: Muri

Mwibele: Luba Empire

Mutsamudu: Anjouan; Nzwani

N'Djamena: Chad Nedega: Mossi States Nekheb: Upper Egypt Neni-Nesu: Egypt Neo-Destour party: Tunisia New York and Pennsylvania Colonization Societies: Bassa Cove: Edina Ngoi: Segu Nguru: Daura Ngwese: Namibia Niamey: Niger Niani: Mali Empire Nightingale: Tristan da Cunha Njimi: Bornu Empire; Kanem; Zaghawa Kingdom Nnakawa: Buganda Nntamo: Congo Nongoma: KwaZulu Nooigedacht: Klipdrift Republic Nouakchott: Mauritania Ioão da Nova Castela: Ascension; Saint Helena Nova Lisboa: Angola Nowe: Egypt Nqamakwe: Fingoland Nsauoen: Akim Nuwe: Egypt Nyamasane: KaNgwane Nyandeni: Pondoland West

OAS: Algeria El Obeid: Kordofan Oduduwa: Ife; Ijebu Joseph Oduho: Southern Sudan Ohopoho: Namibia John Okello: Zanzibar Old Dungulah: Mukurra Omdurman: Sudan Prince of Orange: Cape Colony Orange River: Griqualand West; Orange Free State Oshakati: Ovamboland Osiris: Egypt Osu: Ghana; Swedish Gold Coast Otjimbigwe: Namibia Oubritenga: Wagadugu Ouidriaogo: Mossi States Oujda: French Morocco Ozi River: Kenya

Panther Incident: French Morocco Papendorp: Cape Colony Cosmo Parkinson: Tanganyika Pategi: Nupe Payi: Lapai Pedro VII: Kongo Pembi: Gonia Karl Peters: Buganda; Kenya Ptolemy Philadelphus: British Somaliland John Philip: Adam Kok's Land Phoenicians: Algiers; Carthage Phuthaditjhaba: QwaQwa Lazare Picault: Seychelles

Pachoras: Nubia

Pietermaritzburg: Natal Pi-Ramesse: Egypt Fernão do Po: Fernando Po Podor: Futa Toro Poeni: Carthage Marques de Ponbal: Bissau Pongolo River: Swaziland Port Clarence: Fernando Po Port Lokko: Koya-Temne Port Louis: Mauritius Port Mathurin: Rodrigues Port St Johns: Pondoland Hendrik Potgieter: Natal Poughtoenga: Wagadugu Praia: Cape Verde Prester John: Ethiopia Pretoria: Matabeleland: South Africa; Transvaal Jacques Pronis: Réunion Ptolemy Philadelphus: British Somaliland Punic Wars: Carthage Pygmalion: Carthage

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Ra: Egypt Raba: Nupe; West Nupe Rabat-Salé: Barbary States: Bou Regreg; French Morocco; Morocco Raheita: Assab Raggada: Fatimid North Africa; Zirid Kingdom Ras Imru: Italian East Africa Ratsimilaho: Madagascar Rauta: Bauchi Rawa: Mossi States Re: Egypt Red Crown: Upper Egypt; Lower Egypt Remboue River: Gabon Piet Retief: Zululand Cecil Rhodes: Katanga Republic; Rhodesia Riala: Mossi States Ribadu: Adamawa Rikoci: Zaria Arthur Rimbaud: Harar Río Nuñez: Guinea Robanna: Koya-Temne Holden Roberto: Angola Rokel River: Sierra Leone Sylvain Roux: Madagascar Royal Adventurers Trading in Africa: Fort James Royal African Company: Fort James; Ghana; Senegal; Senegambia Col-

Royal African Corps: Gambia Royal Company of Adventurers: Liberia Royal Company of Senegal: Senegal Rundu: Namibia Rustenburg: Cape Colony Ruwan Gora: Zamfara Admiral De Ruyter: Ghana: Gorée

Sabaeans: Ethiopia Sabha: Fezzan Sabon Gari: Fulani Empire; Zamfara Sabra al-Mansuriyah: Zirid Kingdom Safi: Morocco Sagmaga: Bedde Saint Denis: Réunion; Sainte Marie de Madagascar St. John River: Bassa Cove Saint Louis: French Gambia: French West Africa; Gorée; Guinea; Mauritania; Senegal; Senegambia Colony; Trarza Saint Paul: Réunion Sainte Rita: Agalega Islands Sais: Egypt Saladin: Central African Republic Salah ad-Din Ahmad: Central African Republic Salah ben Yusuf: Tunisia Raoul Salan: Algeria Salé: Bou Regreg Salisbury: Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland; Rhodesia; Zimbabwe Lord Salisbury: Rhodesia Sallee Rovers: Barbary States: Bou Regreg San Antonio de Praia: Annobón Santa Isabel: Equatorial Guinea; Fernando Po Santo Antonio: Príncipe Santorini: Pentapolis São Jorge da Mina: Portuguese Gold Coast São José de Bissau: Bissau São Paulo de Loanda: Angola São Salvador: Kongo

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Saqqarah: Egypt

Satako: Bedde

Savi: Whydah

Sebe: Togoland

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Tafilalt: Morocco Tafna: Mascara Tagdemt: Mascara Tagrart: Tlemcen Tahert: Mascara; Rustumid Amirate Empress Taitu: Ethiopia Takoradi: Dutch Gold Coast: Swedish Gold Coast Tamale: Gold Coast Northern Territories Tamatave: Madagascar Tananarive: Madagascar Tanis: Egypt Tashena: Katagum Taza: Morocco Tegulat: Ethiopia Tell al-Amarna: Egypt Tete: Mozambique Tetuán: Spanish Morocco Abd ar-Rahman at-Thaalibi: Tunisia Thaba Bosiu: Lesotho Thebes: Egypt Thera: Pentapolis Thinis: Egypt Thohoyandou: Venda Thompson Town: Liberia

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Index of Rulers

Because of the multiplicity of forms, stylings and naming traditions, and the attendant confusion as to what constitutes a Western style "last name," the names of rulers are not inverted. This index of rulers is arranged alphabetically. In many cases, where the entry is a long one in the bulk of the book, the ruler's basic dates are given, as a locating aid. Names are alphabetized under all reasonable permutations, eliminating the need for cross-referencing. Each name has a bold letter in it, representing the place where that ruler would be found in a more traditional inverted index. Names after "ibn" in multipart names are not listed alphabetically, as this means "son of."

The Arab forms ad-, al-, an-, ar-, as-, ash-, at-, and az- are treated as the English "the," and therefore not indexed at all in their place under "a." The name "al-Asi," for example, will be found under "Asi," but listed as "al-Asi," with the "A" of "Asi" in bold.

The honorifics Haj, al-Haj, Hajji, al-Hajj, and similar forms indicate a man who made the pilgrimage to Mecca, and are therefore titles, not names as such. Unless the name Haj or a variation thereof forms an integral part of a ruler's name, such as Alhaji, or al-Hajj (which, because that was the ruler's full name, will be found indexed under H), names are not alphabetized by these titles. The same practice is observed for Sa'id, Sa'd, Sayid, Seyid, and other forms; Sheikh, Shehu, and other forms; Sid, Sid, and other forms; and Mallam. These titles are listed alphabetically where appropriate, but the bold letter will again show the correct name of the ruler.

For ease of reference, this index has been alphabetized by word, rather than by letter. So, for example, all the "Abd" entries appear before the "Abdallah" entries, even though on a letter by letter basis "Abdallah" would come before "Abd al-Malik."

Alphabetization follows the following pattern: all Abdallahs (for instance) are arranged alphabetically according to country, then chronologically when there are two or more from the same country. After the Abdallahs come the names in which Abdallah forms the last of two or more components, e.g. "Yahya Abdallah" or "Hassan Yakub Abdallah." In these cases it is the very first letter of the person's name that determines his/her position in the order. After this group come the Abdallahs who have a number after their names, e.g. "Abdallah I" or "Abdallah IV," arranged numerically, so that all rulers with the name "Abdallah II" are arranged together, and immediately after them come those with additional names after the number, such as "Abdallah II al-Hatim." Next comes "Abdallah III," then "Abdallah III Hazarmard," and so on. After this group come those with a name or names after the "Abdallah" component, e.g. Abdallah ibn Suleiman. These are arranged alphabetically, the key word being that after the name "Abdallah."

The following should be noted:

The Arabic-based "Abd al-" followed by another name can also be found under "Abdul," or "Abdel." For Abdul (the English version of Abd al-), and Abdel (the French version), see Abd al-.

The Arabic-based "Abd ar-" followed by another name, for example "Abd ar-Rahman," can also be found as "Abdarrahman," "Abderrahman" or "Abdurrahman."

Abu Bakr, Abu-Bakr, Abu Bakar, Abubakar, Abubakr, Abu Bekr and Abu-Bekr are all the same in essence.

Names containing the particle "De" or "de" are found in two places, under the letter "D" as well as under the next component of the name. Note: The Spanish, French and Portuguese tend to use "de," while the Dutch and Italians tend to use "De." There is no difference alphabetically. The

A'alaf Sagad: Ethiopia (1667-82)

Niels Aarestrup: Danish Gold Coast

British are not constant in this regard, such names being from diverse origins anyway.

The Dutch particles "Van" and "Van Der" are indexed under "Van" as well as under the next component of the name. The German-based "von" is listed as such, and also under the next component of the name.

In the index (but not in the text) superfluous titles (such as Col., Sir, etc.) are omitted. However, peerage titles are included, because in most cases if there is no title given the person cannot be easily identified.

A

(1772 - 77)Sani Abacha: Nigeria (1993-98) Muhammad Abali: Fika Abalokun: Oyo Abarshi: Zamfara Abdullahi Abarshi: Yauri Dauda Abasama I: Kano (1565) Dauda Abasama II: Kano (1776-80) S.Y. Abashi: Yauri Abayajidda: Daura Abaza: Damagaram Hassan Abaza: Tripolitania (1679-83) Abba: Adamawa Abbad al-Balkhi: Egypt (812-13) Abbas: Egypt (1153-54) al-Abbas: Timbuktu (1688) Abu'l Abbas: Egypt (910) Ahmad II al-Abbas: Morocco (1655-Ferhat Abbas: Algerian Republic (Provisional Government) Muhammadu Abbas: Kano (1903-19) Muhammadu Inuwa Abbas: Kano (1963)Abbas I: Egypt (1848-54) Abbas II Hilmi: Egypt (1892-1914) Abu al-Abbas Ahmad: Hafsid Kingdom Abu al-Abbas Ahmad: Tlemcen (1430-62)Abu al-Abbas Ahmad al-Fadl: Hafsid Kingdom Abu'l Abbas Ahmad: Hafsid Kingdom; Morocco (1374-84) al-Abbas ibn Musa: Egypt (814) Abbas Bonfah: Togo (2005) Abbas Djoussouf: Comoros (1998-Obeydallah al-Abbasi: Egypt (805-Abbiye: Shoa Ibrahim Abboud: Sudan (1958-64) Abd al-Ali al-Obeidi: Libva Abd al-Aziz: Morocco (1894-1908) Abd al-Aziz: Wadai Abu Faris Abd al-Aziz: Hafsid King-Abu'l Faris Abd al-Aziz I: Morocco (1366-72, 1393-96) Abd al-Hafiz: Morocco (1908-12) Abd al-Halim: Morocco (1361) Abd al-Hamid al-Bakkush: Libya

Abd al-Ja'far I: Timbuktu (1721-22) Abd al-Wahid ibn Yahya: Egypt Abd al-Ja'far II: Timbuktu (1748) (851 - 852)Abd al-Jalil: Fezzan Abd ar-Rahman: Egypt (1651-52) Abd al-Jalil: Kanem Abd ar-Rahman: Egypt (1676-80) Abd al-Kadim: Bornu Empire (1260-Abd ar-Rahman: Morocco (1822-59) Abd ar-Rahman: Omayyad and Ab-Abd al-Kadir I: Funj Sultanate basid North Africa Abd al-Kadir II: Funj Sultanate Abd ar-Rahman: Tagant Abd al-Kadiri: Ilorin Abd ar-Rahman al-Youssoufi: Mo-Sidi Abd al-Kadiri: Zaria (1853-54) rocco (1998-2002) Abd al-Karim: Katsina (1631-34) Abu Sa'id Abd ar-Rahman: Tripolita-Abd al-Karim: Rif Republic nia (1221); Tunis (1221, 1223-26) Abd al-Karim: Wadai Abu Sa'id Uthman II Abd ar-Abd al-Karim: Zaria (1834-46) Rahman: Tlemcen (1348-52) Abd al-Karim ar-Ragrag: Tunis Abd ar-Rahman I: Timbuktu (1634-(1195-1200) Abd al-Karim ibn Muhammad: Abd ar-Rahman II: Timbuktu Harar (1666-67)Abd al-Kedir: Baguirmi (1846-58) Abd ar-Rahman III: Timbuktu Abd al-Kedir: Baguirmi (1918-35) (1726)Abd al-Krim: Wadai Abd ar-Rahman Ahmad Ali Tur: So-Abd al-Latif Pasha: Sudan (1850-51) maliland Republic Abd al-Majid Kubar: Libya Abd ar-Rahman al-Youssoufi: Mo-Abd al-Malik: Arab North Africa rocco (1998-) Abd al-Malik: Morocco (1728) Sayid Abd ar-Rahman ibn al-Mahdi: Abd al-Malik II: Morocco (1628-31) Sudan (1952-53) Abd al-Malik III: Morocco (1624-Abd ar-Rahman ibn Ghadam: Egypt (684-685) Abd al-Malik al-Ghazi: Morocco Abd ar-Rahman ibn Khalid: Egypt (1576 - 78)(735-737)Abd al-Malik ibn Marwar: Egypt Abd ar-Rahman ibn Muhammad: Harar Abd al-Malik ibn Rifa'a: Egypt Abd ar-Rahman ibn Musa: Tlemcen (714-717, 727) Abd al-Malik ibn Salih: Egypt Abd ar-Rahman ibn Rustum: Rustu-(795 - 796)mid Amirate Abd al-Mu'min: Hafsid Kingdom Abd ar-Rahman Musa: Omayyad Abd al-Mu'min al-Kumi: Almohad and Abbasid North Africa Empire Abd ar-Rahman Siwar ad-Dahab: Abd al-Qadir: Mascara Sudan (1985-86) Abd al-Qadir: Timbuktu (1711-12) Abd ar-Rahman Yaqub: Tripolitania Abd al-Qadir Badri: Libya (1236-47)Abd al-Qadir Pasha Hilmi: Sudan Sheikh Abd as-Salaam al-Asman: (1882 - 83)Tripolitania (1480-82) Abd al-Qrim: Rif Republic Abd as-Salami: Ilorin Abd al-Wahhab: Rustumid Amirate Abd as-Salami: Zaria (1854-57) Abd al-Wahid: Tripolitania (1397-Abd ash-Shakur ibn Yusuf: Harar 1401) Abdaku: Zaria (1611-18) Abu Malik Abd al-Wahid: Tlemcen Abdal-Salem Jallud: Libya (1412-24, 1429-30) Abdallah: Baguirmi Abu Muhammad Abd al-Wahid: Abdallah: Bornu Empire (1563-70) Tripolitania (1207-21); Tunis Abdallah: Egypt (1729-33) (1207 - 21)Abdallah: Harar Abd al-Wahid II: Almohad Empire Abdallah: Morocco (1396-98) Abd al-Wahid al-Makhluwi: Almo-Abdallah: Morocco (1729-34, 1736, had Empire 1740-57)

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